

REFERENCES FOR HEART DISEASE INFOGRAPHIC – APRIL 2021

Statistic	Source
Annual median total medical costs for heart failure care	Urbich, M., Globe, G., Pantiri, K. <i>et al.</i> A Systematic Review of Medical Costs Associated with Heart Failure in the USA (2014 2020). <i>PharmacoEconomics</i> 38, 1219-1236 (2020). https://doi.org/10.1007/s40273-020-00952-0
One million hospitalizations annually for chronic heart failure	HCUP Fast Stats. Most Common Diagnoses for Inpatient Stays. Healthcare Cost and Utilization Project (HCUP). Through 2017, updated May 2020. Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Rockville, MD. www.hcup-us.ahrq.gov/faststats/landing.jsp .
Costs of heart disease over time	Heidenreich PA, Albert NM, Allen LA, Bluemke DA, Butler J, Fonarow GC, Ikonomidis JS, Khavjou O, Konstam MA, Maddox TM, Nichol G, Pham M, Piña IL, Trogdon JG; American Heart Association Advocacy Coordinating Committee; Council on Arteriosclerosis, Thrombosis and Vascular Biology; Council on Cardiovascular Radiology and Intervention; Council on Clinical Cardiology; Council on Epidemiology and Prevention; Stroke Council. <i>Forecasting the impact of heart failure in the United States: a policy statement from the American Heart Association. Circ Heart Fail.</i> 2013 May;6(3):606-19. doi: 10.1161/HHF.0b013e318291329a. Epub 2013 Apr 24. PMID: 23616602; PMCID: PMC3908895.
One in four deaths is attributed to heart disease	Virani SS, Alonso A, Benjamin EJ, Bittencourt MS, Callaway CW, Carson AP, et al. Heart disease and stroke statistics—2020 update: a report from the American Heart Association external icon. <i>Circulation.</i> 2020;141(9):e139-e596.
Black Americans 1.5 times more likely to develop heart failure than white Americans	Multiple data sources from: Heart Disease and Stroke Statistics—2020 Update: A Report From the American Heart Association: Originally published 29 Jan 2020 https://doi.org/10.1161/CIR.0000000000000757 <i>Circulation.</i> 2020;141:e139-e596
402 vs. 321 mean survival days of chronic heart failure patients under hospice care vs. non-hospice patients	Comparing Hospice and Nonhospice Patient Survival Among Patients Who Die Within a Three-Year Window Stephen R. Connor, PhD, Bruce Pyenson, FSA, MAAA, Kathryn Fitch, RN, MA, MEd, Carol Spence, RN, MS, and Kosuke Iwasaki, FIAJ, MAAA <i>Journal of Pain and Symptom Management Vol. 33 No. 3 March 2007</i>
Hospice has been associated with a lower risk of 30-day hospital readmission among patients with heart failure	Kheirbek RE, Fletcher RD, Bakitas MA, et al. Discharge hospice referral and lower 30-day all-cause readmission in Medicare beneficiaries hospitalized for heart failure. <i>Circ Heart Fail</i> 2015;8:733-40.